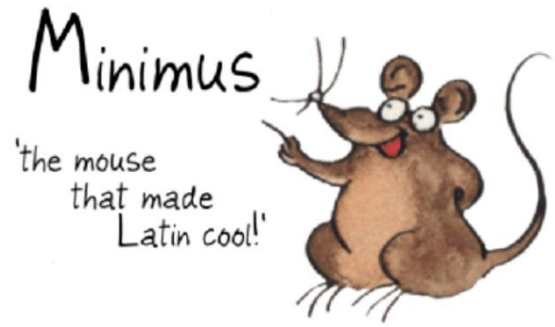


# Summer 1

## Minimus Chapter 5



**WORDS TO REMEMBER**

Remember that adverbs describe action words (verbs).

|               |                      |               |                  |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------|
| <b>verbs</b>  | <b>adverbs</b>       | <b>nouns</b>  | <b>phrases</b>   |
| lūdō I play   | celeriter quickly    | viae streets  | ita vērō yes     |
| equitō I ride | ferōciter fiercely   | villae houses | nōbīscum with us |
| pugnō I fight | diligenter carefully |               |                  |

| <b>laboare, to work</b> |                     |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| laboro                  | I work              |
| laboras                 | You work            |
| laborat                 | He, she or it works |
| laboramus               | We work             |
| laboratis               | You all work        |
| laborant                | They work           |

| <b>Key vocabulary</b> |             |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Latin                 | English     |
| ludunt                | They play   |
| sedent                | They sit    |
| equitamus             | They ride   |
| colimus               | They farm   |
| pugnamus              | They fight  |
| ferociter             | fiercely    |
| diligenter            | carefully   |
| celeriter             | quickly     |
| et                    | and         |
| tesserae              | mosaics     |
| ita vērō              | yes         |
| dīrēctae              | straight    |
| commodae              | comfortable |
| nōbīscum              | with us     |
| viae                  | roads       |
| villae                | houses      |

### KEY RULES: GRAMMAR AND PHONICS

- words we use to talk about actions are called verbs. For example, Corinthus is **writing**.
- Words we use to add more information to a verb are called 'adverbs'. For example, celeriter equito – I ride quickly.
- Adverbs in Latin often (but not always) end in -er.